CONTENTS FOR VOLUME 59

NUMBER 1—JANUARY

DIFFERENTIAL EFFECTS OF COYOTES AND RED FOXES ON DUCK NEST SUCCESS ..... Marsha A. Sovada, Alan B. Sargeant, and James W. Grier 1

RESPONSE OF NORTHERN PINTAIL BREEDING POPULATIONS TO DROUGHT, 1961–92 ..... Jay B. Hestbeck 9

WINTER SURVIVAL OF FEMALE NORTHERN PINTAILS IN SINALOA, MEXICO ..... Rodrigo Migoya and Guy A. Baldassarre 16

REPRODUCTION AND SURVIVAL OF FEMALE MALLARDS IN THE ST. LAWRENCE RIVER VALLEY, NEW YORK ..... Michael P. Losito, Guy A. Baldassarre, and Jeffrey H. Smith 23

EFFECTS OF DIET ON RATE OF BODY MASS GAIN BY WINTERING CANVASBACKS ..... Dennis G. Jorde, G. Michael Haramis, Christine M. Bunck, and Grey W. Pendleton 31

EFFECTS OF HARNESS-ATTACHED TRANSMITTERS ON PREMIGRATION AND REPRODUCTION OF BRANT ..... David H. Ward and Paul L. Flint 39

EVALUATION OF REJEX-IT AG-36 AS A CANADA GOOSE GRAZING REPELLENT ..... John L. Cummings, Patricia A. Pochop, James E. Davis, Jr., and Heather W. Krupa 47

METHYL ANTHRANILATE AS A RICE SEED TREATMENT TO DETER BIRDS ..... Michael L. Avery, David G. Decker, John S. Humphrey, Evgeny Aronov, Steven D. Linscombe, and M. O. Way 50

BREEDING BIRD RESPONSE TO PINE-GRASSLAND COMMUNITY RESTORATION FOR RED-COCKADED WOODPECKERS ..... Christopher W. Wilson, Ronald E. Masters, and George A. Bukenhofer 56

RIPARIAN FOREST STRIPS AS HABITAT FOR BREEDING BIRDS IN BOREAL FOREST ..... Marcel Darveau, Patrick Beauchesne, Louis Bélanger, Jean Huot, and Pierre LaRue 67

NONGAME BIRD USE OF HABITAT IN CENTRAL APPALACHIAN RIPARIAN FORESTS ..... Norman L. Murray and Dean F. Stauffer 78

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN VEGETATIONAL STRUCTURE AND PREDATION OF ARTIFICIAL SAGE GROUSE NESTS ..... Anita K. DeLong, John A. Crawford, and Don C. DeLong, Jr. 88

EFFECTS OF NEST AND BROOD VISITS AND RADIO TRANSMITTERS ON ROCK PTARMIGAN ..... Richard C. Cotter and Cindy J. Gratto 93

GRAY PARTRIDGE WINTER HOME RANGE AND USE OF HABITAT IN NORTH DAKOTA ..... John P. Carroll, Richard D. Crawford, and John W. Schulz 98

NEST CHARACTERISTICS OF SYMPATRIC POPULATIONS OF FOX AND GRAY SQUIRRELS ..... John W. Edwards and David C. Guynn, Jr. 103

NONLINEAR MODELING OF MUSKRAT USE OF HABITAT ..... Simon Nadeau, Robert Décarie, Daniel Lambert, and Mario St-Georges 110

AERIAL COUNTING EXPERIMENTS TO ESTIMATE PRONGHORN DENSITY AND HERD STRUCTURE ..... Thomas M. Pojar, David C. Bowden, and R. Bruce Gill 117

USING KNOWN POPULATIONS OF PRONGHORN TO EVALUATE SAMPLING PLANS AND ESTIMATORS ..... Kathy M. Kraft, Douglas H. Johnson, Jack M. Samuelson, and Stephen H. Allen 129

MORTALITY CAUSES AND SURVIVAL ESTIMATES FOR ADULT FEMALE COLUMBIAN BLACK-TAILED DEER ..... R. Scott McNay and Joan M. Voller 138

ENERGY INTAKE RELATIONSHIPS FOR WHITE-TAILED DEER ON WINTER BROWSE DIETS ..... P. Brian Gray and Frederick A. Servello 147

DEMOGRAPHY OF A COLLARED PECCARY POPULATION IN SOUTH TEXAS ..... Eric C. Hellgren, David R. Synatzske, Perry W. Oldenburg, and Fred S. Guthery 153

ESTIMATING COYOTE DENSITY FROM MARK-RESIGHT SURVEYS ..... Eric W. Hein and William F. Andelt 164

REGIONAL ASSESSMENT OF REMOTE FORESTS AND BLACK BEAR HABITAT FROM FOREST RESOURCE SURVEYS ..... Victor A. Rudis and John B. Tansey 170

ACCURACY TESTS FOR SONIC TELEMETRY STUDIES IN AN ESTUARINE ENVIRONMENT ..... Jaime A. Collazo and Sheryan P. Epperly 181

Book Reviews 189

Journal News 196

NUMBER 2—APRIL

SEX AND AGE CHARACTERISTICS OF HARVESTED BROWN BEARS IN THE OSHIMA PENINSULA, JAPAN ..... Tsutomu Mano 199

HOME RANGES OF SLOTH BEARS IN NEPAL: IMPLICATIONS FOR CONSERVATION ..... Anup R. Joshi, David L. Garshelis, and James L. D. Smith 204

ESTIMATION OF POLAR BEAR POPULATION SIZE AND SURVIVAL IN WESTERN HUDSON BAY ..... Andrew E. Derocher and Ian Stirling 215

USING THE LOTKA-LESLIE MODEL FOR SEA OTTERS ..... L. L. Eberhardt 222

DISPERSAL OF JUVENILE COUGARS IN FRAGMENTED HABITAT ..... Paul Beier 228

USING PUBLIC SIGHTING INFORMATION TO INVESTIGATE COYOTE USE OF URBAN HABITAT ..... Timothy Quinn 238

DENSITY-DEPENDENT RESPONSES OF GRAY-TAILED VOLES TO MOWING ..... W. Daniel Edge, Jerry O. Wolff, and Robert L. Carey 245

ESTIMATION OF ANIMAL ABUNDANCE WHEN CAPTURE PROBABILITIES ARE LOW AND HETEROGENEOUS .... Daniel K. Rosenberg, W. Scott Overton, and Robert G. Anthony 252

EVALUATING GROWTH OF THE PORCUPINE CARIBOU HERD USING A STOCHASTIC MODEL ..... Noreen E. Walsh, Brad Griffith, and Thomas R. McCabe 262

ANTLER LOSS AND UDDER DISTENTION IN RELATION TO PARTURITION IN CARIBOU ..... Kenneth R. Whitten 273

BODY MASS AND COMPOSITION INDICES FOR FEMALE BARREN-GROUND CARIBOU ..... Ann C. Allaye Chan-McLeod, Robert G. White, and Donald E. Russell 278

RESPONSE OF DESERT UNGULATES TO A WATER PROJECT IN ARIZONA ..... Paul R. Krausman and Richard C. Etchberger 292

WITHIN-STAND NEST SITE SELECTION BY SPOTTED OWLS IN THE EASTERN WASHINGTON CASCADES .... Joseph B. Buchanan, Larry L. Irwin, and Edwin L. McCutchen 301

EFFECTS OF EXPERIMENTAL NESTLING HARVEST ON PRAIRIE FALCONS ..... Courtney J. Conway, Stanley H. Anderson, Douglas E. Runde, and Dennis Abbate 311

BALD EAGLE SURVIVAL AND POPULATION DYNAMICS IN ALASKA AFTER THE *EXXON VALDEZ* OIL SPILL ..... Timothy D. Bowman, Philip F. Schempf, and Jeffrey A. Bernatowicz 317

PERCH TREES AND SHORELINE DEVELOPMENT AS PREDICTORS OF BALD EAGLE DISTRIBUTION ON CHESAPEAKE BAY ..... Sheri K. Chandler, James D. Fraser, David A. Buehler, and Janis K. D. Seegar 325

MEASUREMENT ERROR IN AERIAL SURVEYS OF OSPREY PRODUCTIVITY ..... Peter J. Ewins and Michael J. R. Miller 333

RECRUITMENT IN ROCKY MOUNTAIN GREATER SANDHILL CRANES AND COMPARISON WITH OTHER CRANE POPULATIONS ..... Roderick C. Drewien, Wendy M. Brown, and William L. Kendall 339

CALIFORNIA BLACK RAIL USE OF HABITAT IN SOUTHWESTERN ARIZONA ..... Ronald E. Flores and William R. Eddleman 357

VISIBILITY BIAS IN AERIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO NEST SUCCESS OF ARCTIC GEESE ..... Robert G. Bromley, Douglas C. Heard, and Bruno Croft 364

FACTORS INFLUENCING WOOD DUCK USE OF NATURAL CAVITIES ..... Joseph R. Robb and Theodore A. Bookhout 372

WINTER SURVIVAL OF IMMATURE CANVASBACKS IN INLAND LOUISIANA ..... William L. Hohman, Joseph L. Moore, and J. Christian Franson 384

ANNUAL HOME RANGES AND SPACING PATTERNS OF CAPERCAILLIE IN CENTRAL EUROPE ..... Ilse Storch 392

SURVIVAL AND CAUSE-SPECIFIC MORTALITY OF NORTHERN BOBWHITE IN MISSOURI ..... Loren W. Burger, Jr., Thomas V. Dailey, Eric W. Kurzejeski, and Mark R. Ryan 401

Book Reviews 411

Journal News 416

NUMBER 3—JULY

REPRODUCTIVE STRATEGIES, SUCCESS, AND MATING SYSTEMS OF NORTHERN BOBWHITE IN MISSOURI ..... Loren W. Burger, Jr., Mark R. Ryan, Thomas V. Dailey, and Eric W. Kurzejeski 417

NUTRITIONAL QUALITY OF WINTER BROWSE FOR RUFFED GROUSE ..... Christopher G. Guglielmo and William H. Karasov 427

SURVIVAL AND REPRODUCTION OF FEMALE WILD TURKEYS IN NEW YORK ..... Steven D. Roberts, James M. Coffey, and William F. Porter 437

ESTIMATING PREFLEDGING SURVIVAL: ALLOWING FOR BROOD MIXING AND DEPENDENCE AMONG BROOD MATES ..... Paul L. Flint, Kenneth H. Pollock, Dana Thomas, and James S. Sedinger 448

SURVIVAL OF JUVENILE BLACK BRANT DURING BROOD REARING ..... Paul L. Flint, James S. Sedinger, and Kenneth H. Pollock 455

BIAS IN CANADA GOOSE POPULATION SIZE ESTIMATES FROM SIGHTING DATA ..... Susan E. Sheaffer and Robert L. Jarvis 464

VULNERABILITY OF CANADA GEESE TO TAXIDERMY-MOUNTED DECOYS ..... William F. Harvey IV, Larry J. Hindman, and Walter E. Rhodes 474

SURVIVAL OF ADULT FEMALE NORTHERN PINTAILS IN SACRAMENTO VALLEY, CALIFORNIA ..... Michael R. Miller, Joseph P. Fleskes, Dennis L. Orthmeyer, Wesley E. Newton, and David S. Gilmer 478

BANDING REFERENCE AREAS AND SURVIVAL RATES OF GREEN-WINGED TEAL, 1950–89 ..... Diane S. Chu, James D. Nichols, Jay B. Hestbeck, and James E. Hines 487

EFFECTS OF PHORATE ON DUCKLINGS IN NORTHERN PRAIRIE WETLANDS ..... Charles D. Dieter, Lester D. Flake, and Walter G. Duffy 498

MULTIVARIATE AGE ASSESSMENTS OF REDHEADS IN SPRING .... Rodney D. Sayler 506

FACTORS AFFECTING VISIBILITY RATE OF WATERFOWL SURVEYS IN THE MISSISSIPPI ALLUVIAL VALLEY ..... David R. Smith, Kenneth J. Reinecke, Michael J. Conroy, Michael W. Brown, and James R. Nassar 515

WETLAND AVAILABILITY AND USE BY BREEDING WATERFOWL IN SOUTHERN ONTARIO ..... M. Todd Merendino, Gary B. McCullough, and Norm R. North 527

POPULATION VIABILITY ANALYSIS FOR RED-COCKADED WOODPECKERS IN THE GEORGIA PIEDMONT ..... Lynn A. Maguire, George F. Wilhere, and Quan Dong 533

PERFORMANCE OF A GPS ANIMAL LOCATION SYSTEM UNDER BOREAL FOREST CANOPY ..... Robert S. Rempel, Arthur R. Rodgers, and Kenneth F. Abraham 543

TESTS OF HYPOTHESES FOR SEXUAL SEGREGATION IN GRIZZLY BEARS ..... Robert B. Wielgus and Fred L. Bunnell 552

BIOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF RELOCATING GRIZZLY BEARS IN THE YELLOWSTONE ECOSYSTEM ..... Bonnie M. Blanchard and Richard R. Knight 560

EFFECTS OF CANINE PARVOVIRUS ON GRAY WOLVES IN MINNESOTA ..... L. David Mech and Sagar M. Goyal 565

DISTINGUISHING TRACKS OF MARTEN AND FISHER AT TRACK-PLATE STATIONS ..... William J. Zielinski and Richard L. Truex 571

FECAL PROGESTAGEN CONCENTRATION AS AN INDICATOR OF THE ESTROUS CYCLE AND PREGNANCY IN MOOSE ..... Charles C. Schwartz, Steven L. Monfort, Pamela H. Dennis, and Kris J. Hundertmark 580

CARIBOU CALF MORTALITY IN DENALI NATIONAL PARK, ALASKA ..... Layne G. Adams, Francis J. Singer, and Bruce W. Dale 584

EFFECTS OF DIETARY ENERGY AND PROTEIN RESTRICTION ON NUTRITIONAL INDICES OF FEMALE WHITE-TAILED DEER ..... Robert D. Brown, Eric C. Hellgren, Michael Abbott, Donald C. Ruthven III, and Ralph L. Bingham 595

ATTRACTIVENESS OF LIQUID BAITS CONTAINING NATURAL AND ARTIFICIAL SWEETENERS TO WHITE-TAILED DEER ..... N. Jay Bean and J. Russell Mason 610

USING ANAL GLAND SECRETION TO DETERMINE SEX IN BEAVER ..... Bruce A. Schulte, Dietland Müller-Schwarze, and Lixing Sun 614

USE OF SOLICITED BANDS AND SEPARATION OF HUNTING AND NATURAL MORTALITY: A COMMENT ..... Michael J. Conroy, Byron K. Williams, and James E. Hines 619

CORRIGENDUM 622

Book Reviews 623

Journal News 630

NUMBER 4—OCTOBER

LANDSCAPE-LEVEL HABITAT USE BY BROWN-HEADED COWBIRDS IN VERMONT ..... Daniel R. Coker and David E. Capen 631

CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN CROW URBAN ROOSTS IN CALIFORNIA ..... W. Paul Gorenzel and Terrell P. Salmon 638

FACTORS AFFECTING PIPING PLOVER CHICK SURVIVAL IN DIFFERENT BROOD-REARING HABITATS ..... John P. Loegering and James D. Fraser 646

COMPARING AERIAL ESTIMATES WITH GROUND COUNTS OF NESTS IN WOOD STORK COLONIES ..... James A. Rodgers, Jr., Stephen B. Linda, and Stephen A. Nesbitt 656

ACCURACY AND PRECISION OF TECHNIQUES FOR COUNTING GREAT BLUE HERON NESTS ..... Mark G. Dodd and Thomas M. Murphy 667

INFLUENCE OF WEATHER ON CONCLUSIONS ABOUT EFFECTS OF HUMAN ACTIVITIES ON RAPTORS ..... Linda S. Schueck and John M. Marzluff 674

USING POST-RELEASE STRATIFICATION TO DETECT HETEROGENEITY IN MALLARD SURVIVAL ..... Larkin A. Powell, William R. Clark, and Erwin E. Klaas 683

SPRING-SUMMER SURVIVAL RATES OF YEARLING VERSUS ADULT MALLARD FEMALES ... Ronald E. Reynolds, Robert J. Blohm, James D. Nichols, and James E. Hines 691

GEOGRAPHIC VARIATION IN BAND REPORTING RATES FOR MALLARDS BASED ON REWARD BANDING ..... James D. Nichols, Ronald E. Reynolds, Robert J. Blohm, Robert E. Trost, James E. Hines, and Judith P. Bladen 697

IMPROVING PRAIRIE POND COUNTS WITH AERIAL VIDEO AND GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEMS ..... Laurence L. Strong and Lewis M. Cowardin 708

POTENTIAL EFFECT OF GRASS CARP HERBIVORY ON WATERFOWL FOODS ..... S. Keith McKnight and Gary R. Hepp 720

AGE-CLASS SEPARATION OF BLUE-WINGED DUCKS ..... William L. Hohman, Joseph L. Moore, Daniel J. Twedt, John G. Mensik, and Elizabeth Logerwell 727

SPRING-STAGING ECOLOGY OF MIDCONTINENT GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GEESE ..... Gary L. Krapu, Kenneth J. Reinecke, Dennis G. Jorde, and S. Gay Simpson 736

NECK BAND LOSS RATES FOR LESSER SNOW GEESE ..... Stephen R. Johnson, Jim O. Schieck, and Gary F. Searing 747

SPATIAL ANALYSIS OF SANDHILL CRANE NESTING HABITAT ..... Bruce W. Baker, Brian S. Cade, Warren L. Mangus, and Janet L. McMillen 752

ACCURACY OF TECHNIQUES USED TO ASSIGN MOURNING DOVE AGE AND GENDER ... John H. Schulz, Steven L. Sheriff, Zhuoqiong He, Clait E. Braun, Ronald D. Drobney, Roy E. Tomlinson, David D. Dolton, and Robert A. Montgomery 759

SURVIVAL OF FEMALE RIO GRANDE TURKEYS DURING THE REPRODUCTIVE SEASON ..... Michael S. Miller, Daniel J. Buford, and R. Scott Lutz 766

GENETIC STRUCTURE OF REINTRODUCED RIO GRANDE WILD TURKEYS IN KANSAS ..... Olin E. Rhodes, Jr., Daniel J. Buford, Michael S. Miller, and R. Scott Lutz 771

CORN AND SORGHUM AS A WINTER FOOD SOURCE FOR RING-NECKED PHEASANTS ..... Todd R. Bogenschutz, Daniel E. Hubbard, and Anthony P. Leif 776

GENETIC AND MORPHOLOGICAL METHODS FOR GENDER IDENTIFICATION OF MOUNTAIN QUAIL ..... David J. Delehanty, Robert A. Tybie, Mark J. Ditsworth, Guy A. Hoelzer, Lewis W. Oring, and Jonathan L. Longmire 785

ROBUSTNESS OF SURVIVAL ESTIMATES FROM RADIO-TELEMETRY STUDIES WITH UNCERTAIN RELOCATION OF INDIVIDUALS ..... Christine M. Bunck, Chiu-Lan Chen, and Kenneth H. Pollock 790

USING MONTE CARLO SIMULATION TO EVALUATE KERNEL-BASED HOME-RANGE ESTIMATORS ..... Bruce J. Worton 794

MITIGATING ELEVATION-INDUCED ERRORS IN SATELLITE TELEMETRY LOCATIONS ..... Kim A. Keating 801

EFFECTS OF EXOTIC PLANTS ON NATIVE UNGULATE USE OF HABITAT ..... Michael A. Trammell and Jack L. Butler 808

FECAL MEASURES OF DIET QUALITY IN WILD AND DOMESTIC RUMINANTS ..... John D. Wehausen 816

DIFFERENTIATING INDIVIDUALS AND POPULATIONS OF MULE DEER USING DNA ..... Steven E. Travis and Paul Keim 824

A SIGHTABILITY MODEL FOR BIGHORN SHEEP IN CANYON HABITATS ..... Walter L. Bodie, Edward O. Garton, Elroy R. Taylor, and Matthew McCoy 832

GENERALIZED MARK-SIGHT POPULATION SIZE ESTIMATION APPLIED TO COLORADO MOOSE ..... David C. Bowden and Roland C. Kufeld 840

ESTIMATES OF MACROPOD DENSITY FROM LINE TRANSECT SURVEYS RELATIVE TO ANALYST EXPERTISE ..... David R. Anderson and Colin Southwell 852

NORTHERN FLYING SQUIRREL DENSITIES IN FIR FORESTS OF NORTHEASTERN CALIFORNIA ..... Jeffrey R. Waters and Cynthia J. Zabel 858

EFFECT OF GROUP SIZE ON SURVIVAL OF RELOCATED PRAIRIE DOGS ..... Kevin W. Robinette, William F. Andelt, and Kenneth P. Burnham 867

SMALL MAMMAL COMMUNITIES ASSOCIATED WITH PINE PLANTATION MANAGEMENT OF POCOSINS ..... Michael S. Mitchell, Kent S. Karriker, Edwin J. Jones, and Richard A. Lancia 875

ZINC PHOSPHIDE BAITS AND PREBAITING FOR CONTROLLING RATS IN HAWAIIAN SUGARCANE ..... Robert T. Sugihara, Mark E. Tobin, and Ann E. Loehler 882

USING FECAL STEROIDS TO EVALUATE REPRODUCTIVE FUNCTION IN FEMALE MANED WOLVES ..... Samuel K. Wasser, Agnes de Lemos Velloso, and Melissa D. Rodden 889

CORRIGENDUM 895

Book Reviews 896

Journal News 901

INDEX 902